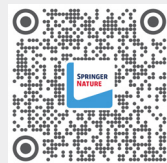


## 图书主页

The screenshot shows the book's main page with various interactive elements. A search bar is at the top right. A 'MyCopy Software' offer is highlighted with a blue circle 1. The book title and author 'Sever Feenling' are at the top left, with a blue circle 2. A 'Download book PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 4. A 'Table of contents' section is visible, with 'Front Matter' highlighted with a blue circle 6. A 'Reviews' section is also present with a blue circle 5. A 'Download book EPUB' button is highlighted with a blue circle 4. A 'Table of contents (16 chapters)' section is visible, with 'Front Matter' highlighted with a blue circle 6. A 'Download book PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 4. A 'Table of contents' section is visible, with 'Front Matter' highlighted with a blue circle 6. A 'Download book PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 4.

1. 书内检索
2. 图书介绍
3. 引用次数和下载量
4. 下载PDF或ePUB格式图书
5. 图书目录, 关于本书和书评
6. 图书章节下载
7. 通过MyCopy服务订购图书平装版本

扫描二维码关注官方  
微信服务号, 获取更多  
施普林格·自然在线资源



## 图书章节页面

The screenshot shows the chapter's main page. A search bar is at the top right. The chapter title and author 'Paul McMahon' are at the top left, with a blue circle 1. A 'Download book' button is highlighted with a blue circle 3. A 'Download book PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 4. A 'Table of contents' section is visible, with '1 Introduction' highlighted with a blue circle 7. A 'Download chapter PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 7. A 'Table of contents' section is visible, with '1 Introduction' highlighted with a blue circle 7. A 'Download chapter PDF' button is highlighted with a blue circle 7.

1. 章节作者及其所属机构
2. 引用次数和下载量
3. 下载PDF或ePUB格式图书
4. 章节引用及其不同格式
5. 章节相关要素快速导航
6. 章节关键词
7. 下载章节为PDF格式

访问SpringerLink官网, 探索海量文献资源

link.springer.com



# SpringerLink

## 快速用户指南

SpringerLink平台提供世界上最全面的科学、技术和医学以及人文和社会科学的期刊、图书、会议论文集、参考工具书和实验室指南等文献资源。

## 开始检索

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink homepage. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links for 'sign up / Log in', 'English', and 'Academic edition'. Below the search bar, there are numbered callouts 1 through 5. On the left, there is a 'Browse by discipline' menu with various categories like Biomedicine, Business and Management, Chemistry, etc. The main content area features a large banner for 'Providing researchers with access to millions of scientific documents from journals, books, series, protocols, reference works and proceedings.' Below this, there are sections for 'Featured Journals' and 'Featured Books'. At the bottom, there is a 'Browse 14,418,158 resources' section with a table showing 'Articles: 7,696,387' and 'Chapters: 4,732,028'.

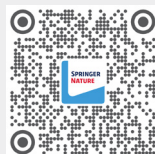
访问 [link.springer.com](https://link.springer.com)

1. 注册或登录
2. 选择语言

## 检索与浏览

3. 检索框: 提供简单快捷的搜索功能
4. 提供高级搜索选项和搜索帮助
5. 按内容类型浏览
6. 按主题领域或学科浏览
7. 特色期刊和图书

扫描二维码关注官方  
微信服务号, 获取更多  
施普林格·自然在线资源



## 用户登录

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink login page. It features a 'Welcome back. Please log in.' message. Below this is a login form with fields for 'Email' and 'Password', a 'Log in' button, and a 'Forgot password?' link. There are numbered callouts 1 and 2. Below the form, there is a section for 'Don't have an account?' with a '2' callout and a note: 'Creating an account is easy, and helps us give you a more personalised experience.'

1. 已注册用户可直接登录或使用企业账号登录或进行机构访问
2. 尚未在 SpringerLink 上注册的用户可以轻松注册帐户在 [springer.com](https://springer.com), [SpringerMaterials](https://SpringerMaterials) 和 [AdisInsight](https://AdisInsight) 上同样有效

## 检索结果页面

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink search results page for 'Related Documents'. It displays 941,345 results. The page includes a 'Refine Your Search' sidebar with filters for 'Content Type', 'Discipline', 'Subdiscipline', 'Database Management & Information Retrieval', 'Language', and 'Date Published'. The main content area shows a list of related documents, including 'Related documents', 'Construction Related Documents', 'Linking Related Documents: Combining Tag Clouds and Search Queries', and 'Clustering of Rough Set Related Documents with Use of Knowledge'. There are numbered callouts 1 through 7.

1. RSS 订阅源
2. 下载检索结果为 CSV 文件
3. 内容类型
4. PDF 全文下载

## 优化检索结果

5. 如果您希望仅查看贵机构有访问权限的内容, 请取消选中黄色勾选框
6. 左侧导航栏显示以下过滤选项:
  - 内容类型
  - 学科
  - 分支学科
  - 语言
7. 按相关性或时间先后对检索结果排序
8. 按具体年份检索内容

## 期刊主页

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink journal homepage for 'Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry'. It features a search bar, navigation links, and a 'Log in' button. The main content area includes a 'Browse by discipline' menu, a 'Providing researchers with access to millions of scientific documents...' banner, and sections for 'Featured Journals' and 'Featured Books'. There are numbered callouts 1 through 7.

1. 刊内检索
2. 期刊介绍
3. 期刊指标
4. 作者投稿
5. 期刊电邮订阅
6. 最新卷期及往期浏览
7. 最新文章列表

## 期刊文章页面

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink article page for 'Electrochemical impedance biosensor for detection of saxitoxin in aqueous solution'. It includes a search bar, navigation links, and a 'Download PDF' button. The main content area features the article title, authors, and a 'Sections' sidebar with options like 'Abstract', 'Introduction', 'Experimental', 'Results and discussion', 'Conclusion', 'References', 'Funding', and 'Author information'. There are numbered callouts 1 and 2.

## Share this article

Anyone you share the following link with will be able to read this content:

The screenshot shows a 'Get shareable link' button with a numbered callout 1. Below the button, it says 'Provided by the Springer Nature ShareIt content-sharing initiative'.

1. 论文内容和作者信息
2. 轻松下载 PDF
3. 论文相关要素快速导航
4. 文章的免费分享链接